## Community Participation in Land Use & Transportation Planning

A Community Perspective & Look at the West Salem Zone Code Clean-Up

## The Forums

- West Salem Neighborhood Association
- West Salem Business Association
- Edgewater Partners/Community Partnership Team
- West Salem Urban Renewal Advisory Board
- Salem Keizer Area Transportation Study
- Salem Planning Commission
- City Council

#### Studies & Resources

- 1997 Wallace Road Local Access and Circulation Study
- 1997 Edgewater District Study
- 2003 West Salem Neighborhood Plan
- 2008 Streets and Bridges Bond Funds
- 2010 Edgewater/Second Street Redevelopment Action Plan
- 2015 Housing Needs Analysis & Economic Opportunities Analysis
- 2015 West Salem Business District Action Plan
- 2016 West Salem Urban Renewal Plan (2001 recorded 2016)
- 2016 Long Range Transportation Strategy

- 2016 Salem River Crossing Project Final Section 4(f) Evaluation
- 2017 West Salem Business District Zone Code Clean Up
- City of Salem Transportation Systems Plan
  - 2014 Street System Elements of the Transportation Systems Plan
  - 2014 Doaks Ferry Realignment Project Information
  - West Salem Elements of the Transportation Systems Plan
- 2017 2<sup>nd</sup> Street Crossing of Wallace Road
- Salem River Crossing Preferred Alternative
- Salem River Crossing Draft Environmental Impact Statement
- 2017 West Salem Business District Feasibility Study Technical Report
- Salem Revised Code

### Questions

- Can highway 22 elevated roadways, 2<sup>nd</sup> Street crossing and Marine Drive for local access and circulation fit in the same space?
- Would 2<sup>nd</sup> Street north extension enhance local access in the area?
- How important is a 2<sup>nd</sup> Street Crossing? For vehicle traffic? For pedestrian bicycle skateboard traffic? What are the environmental costs of undercrossing? Overcrossing?
- Is a south extension of Marine Drive for local access and circulation necessary for redevelopment in the area?
- Is a south extension of Cornucopia needed in addition to Bartels to Taggert to provide adequate street access and frontage for redevelopment in the area?
- Can Veall and Moyer Lane connections to Wallace Road be terminated?

- Would connection to Marine Drive for local access and circulation be necessary if Veall and Moyer Lane connections to Wallace Road were terminated?
- Is a northbound ramp off the Marion Street Bridge to Musgrave likely because of the Marion Bridge's seismic ratings?
- Is parking, flood mitigation and water/sewer/storm water infrastructure the best investment to foster private investment in the area?
- Would the view, noise and air pollution of elevated roadways deter investment in mixed use high rise structures in this area?
- Is park frontage the dominant feature that will attract redevelopment to the east border of the area?
- How best to preserve the unique historical Edgewater District character, buildings and assets including the Second Street mixed use commercial(South Side)/residential (North Side) interface?

### The Transportation Systems Elements

Salem River Crossing Preferred Alternative

Highway 22

Second Street

Marine Drive

### System Mobility & Volume Capacity Studies

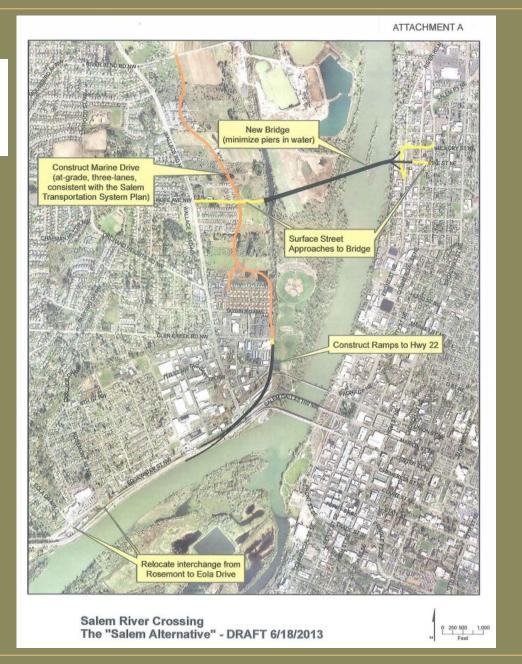








Highway 22 Elevated Structures
Come to Grade Merging into
Marine Drive at Glen Creek

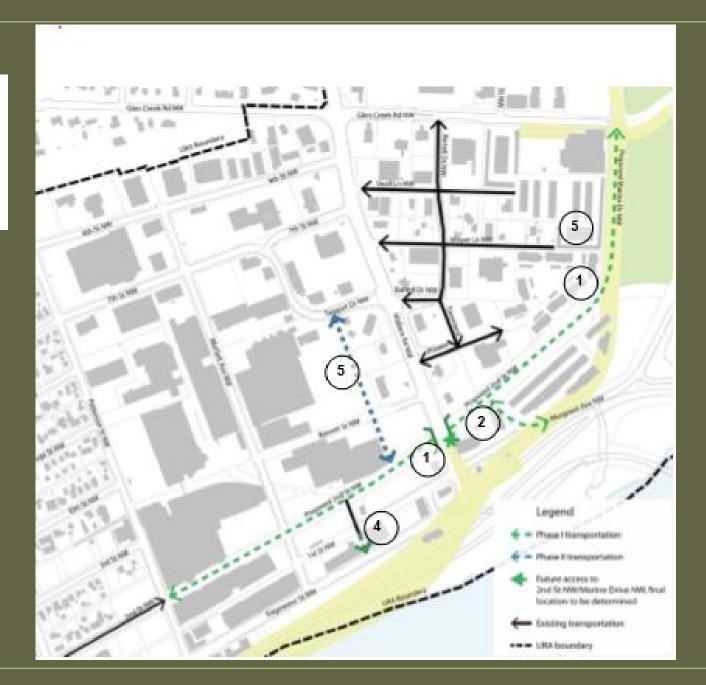


West Salem Business

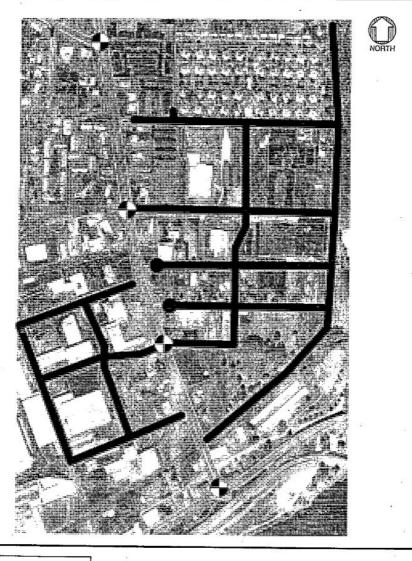
District Action Plan

Street System

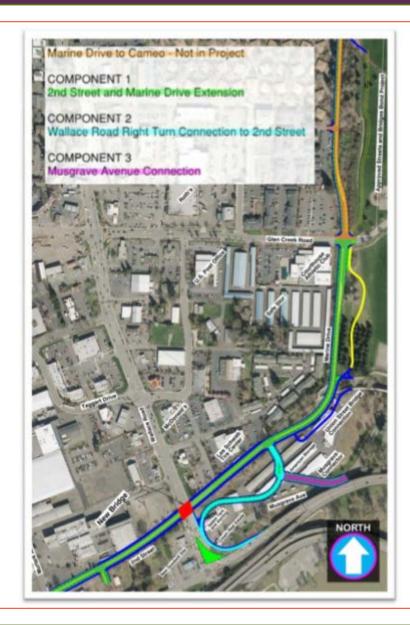
&
Second Street



## Wallace Road Local Access & Circulation Study



## Second Street General Project Map

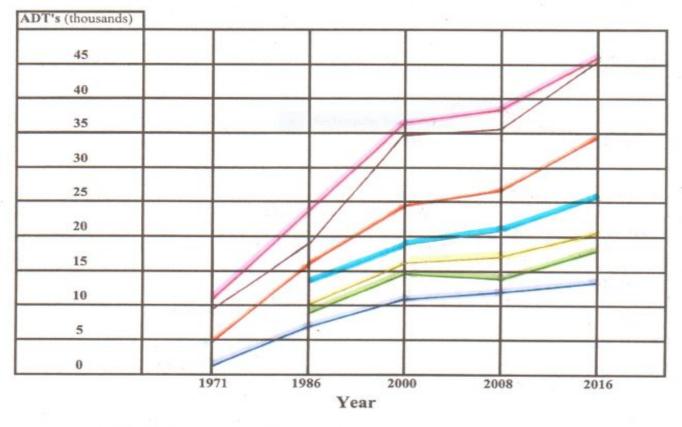


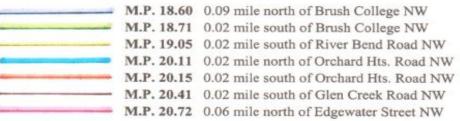


# System Mobility & & Volume Capacity Studies

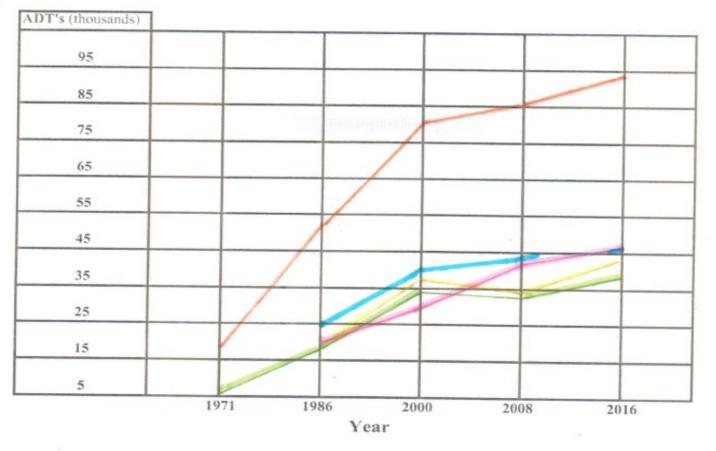
Current Conditions
Salem River Crossing (Preferred Alternative)

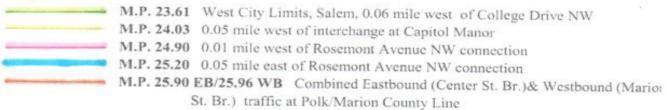
#### Wallace Road NW (OR Route 221) ODOT Average Daily Traffic Counts

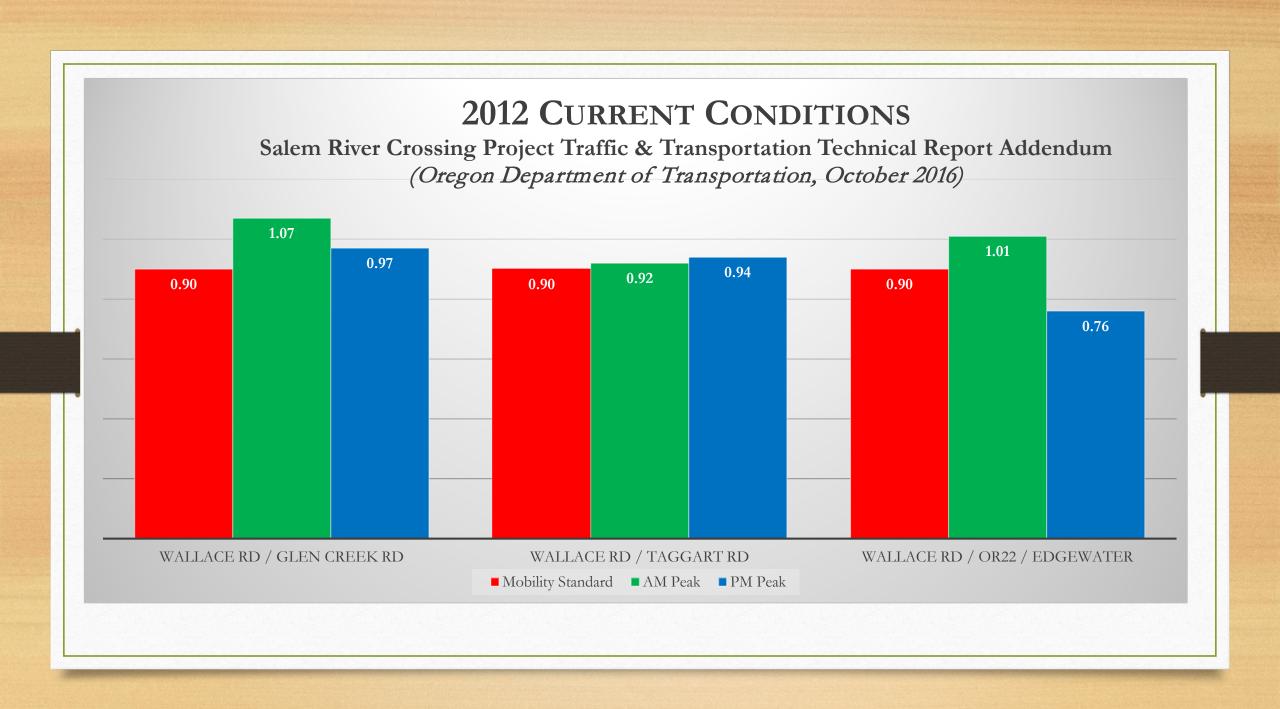




#### Willamina - Salem Highway (Oregon Route 22) ODOT Average Daily Traffic Counts







## Intersections Where Mobility Standards Would Not be Met as of 2012

- Wallace Road/Glen Creek Road (1.07 AM, 0.97 PM)
- Wallace Road/Taggart Road (0.92 AM, 0.94 PM)
- Wallace Road/OR 22/Edgewater (1.01 AM)
- Center Street Off/Northbound Front Street (0.88 AM, 0.90 PM)
- Center Street/Commercial Street (0.88 AM)
- Marion Street/Commercial Street (1.16 PM)
- Division Street/Commercial Street (0.90 AM)
- Salem Parkway/Broadway Street (1.01 PM)

## State Highway 221 / Wallace Rd NW Transportation Facility

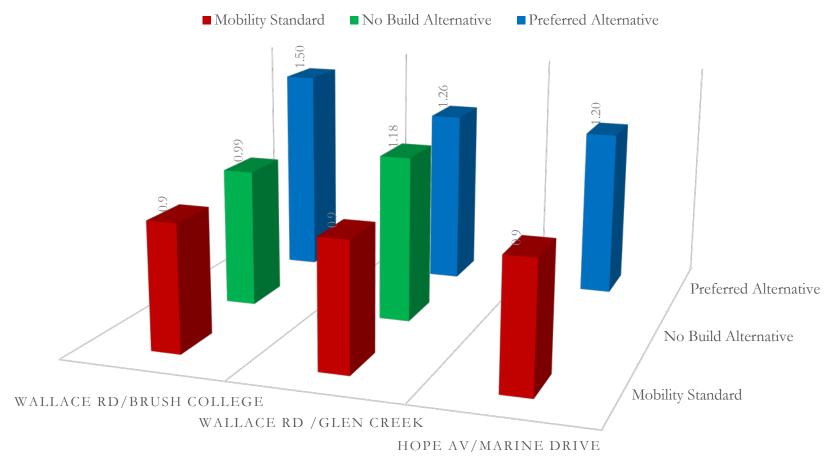
Transportation Facility Segments	Mobility Standard (V/C)	2012 (V/C)	2031 (V/C)	2041 (V/C)	2016 Traffic Volume (ADTs)	2035 Projected Traffic Volume (ADTs)	Policy 1F.5 Volume Limits (ADTs)
Wallace Rd / OR 22/Edgewater	0.90	1.01	1.39	1.50	46,200	51,300	25,000
Wallace Rd / Glen Creek	0.90	1.07	1.18	1.18	45,400	54,900	25,000
Wallace Rd / Orchard Heights	0.90	0.76	1.08	0.87	34,700	45,800	25,000
Wallace Rd / Brush College	0.90	0.72	0.64	>1.50	18,100	24,700	10,000

## Salem Transportation Systems Plan

SRC 220.005(f)(3)(B) where: "The transportation system provides for the safe, orderly, and efficient circulation of traffic into and out of the proposed development, and negative impacts to the transportation system are mitigated adequately".

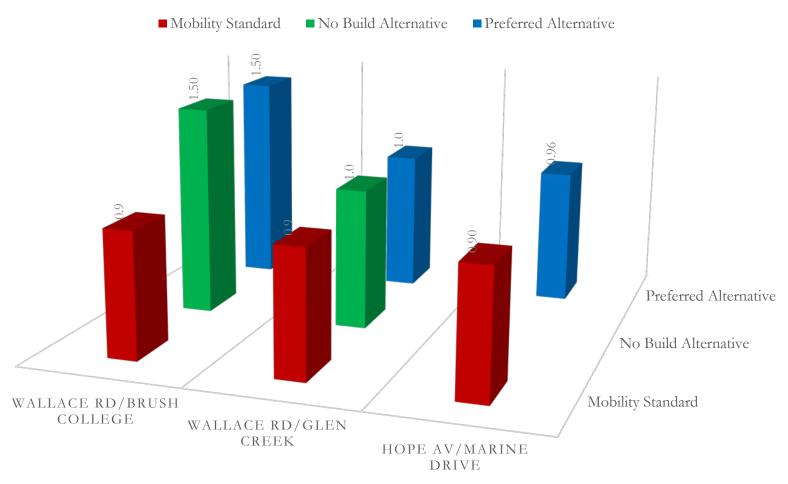
#### 2040 PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE / NO BUILD

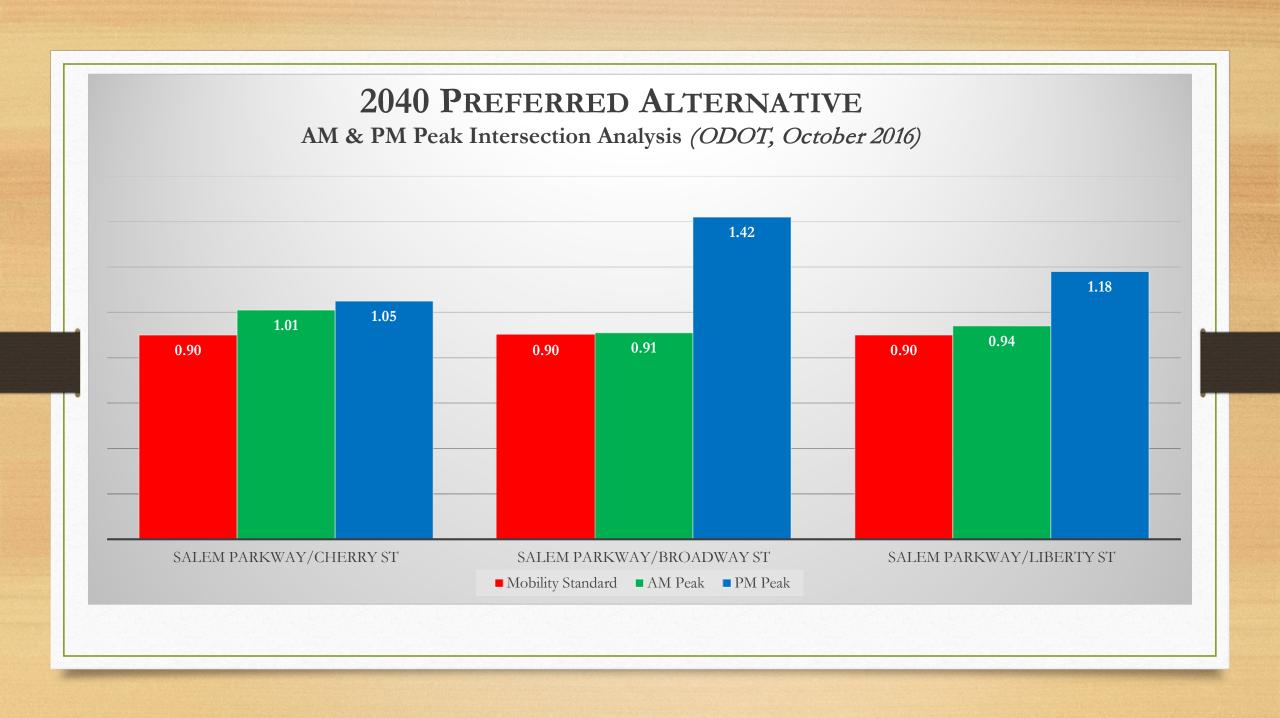
AM PEAK INTERSECTION ANALYSIS (ODOT, OCTOBER 2016)



#### 2040 PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE / NO BUILD

PM PEAK INTERSECTION ANALYSIS (ODOT, OCTOBER 2016)





## Wallace Road Intersections Where Mobility Standards Are Not Met Under The Preferred Alternative

- ID 1: Wallace Road/Brush College Road (>1.50 AM, >1.50 PM)
- ID 2: Wallace Road/River Bend Road (0.97 PM)
- ID 3: Wallace Road/Hope Ave. (0.97 AM)
- ID 5: Wallace Road/Glen Creek Road (1.26 AM, 1.00 PM)
- ID 6: Wallace Road/Taggart Road (1.40 AM, 1.33 PM)
- ID 7: Wallace Road & OR 22/Edgewater (1.08 AM, 0.97 PM)
- ID 8: Hope Ave./Marine Drive (1.20AM, 0.96 PM)

## Central Business District Where Mobility Standards Are Not Met Under The Preferred Alternative

- ID 12: Center Street/Commercial Street (0.96 AM)
- ID 15: Marion Street/Commercial Street (1.33 PM)
- ID 16: Marion Street/Liberty Street (1.01 PM)
- ID 21: Market Street/Broadway Street (0.93 AM, 0.96 PM)

## North Salem Intersections Where Mobility Standards Are Not Met Under The Preferred Alternative

- ID 22: Commercial Street/Pine Street (1.12 AM)
- ID 23: Liberty Street/Pine Street (1.20 PM)
- ID 24: Broadway Street/Pine Street (0.97 AM, 1.10 PM)
- ID 25: Commercial Street/Hickory Street (1.06 PM)
- ID 26: Liberty Street/Hickory Street (1.01 PM)
- ID 27: Broadway Street/Hickory Street (1.25 PM)
- ID 29: Salem Parkway/Liberty Street (0.94 AM, 1.18 PM)
- ID 30 Salem Parkway/Broadway Street (0.91 AM, 1.42 PM)
- ID 31: Salem Parkway/Cherry Street (1.01 AM, 1.05 PM)

## The Question Has Been Asked

Why does the intersection analysis for the Preferred Alternative show a system-wide mobility failure?

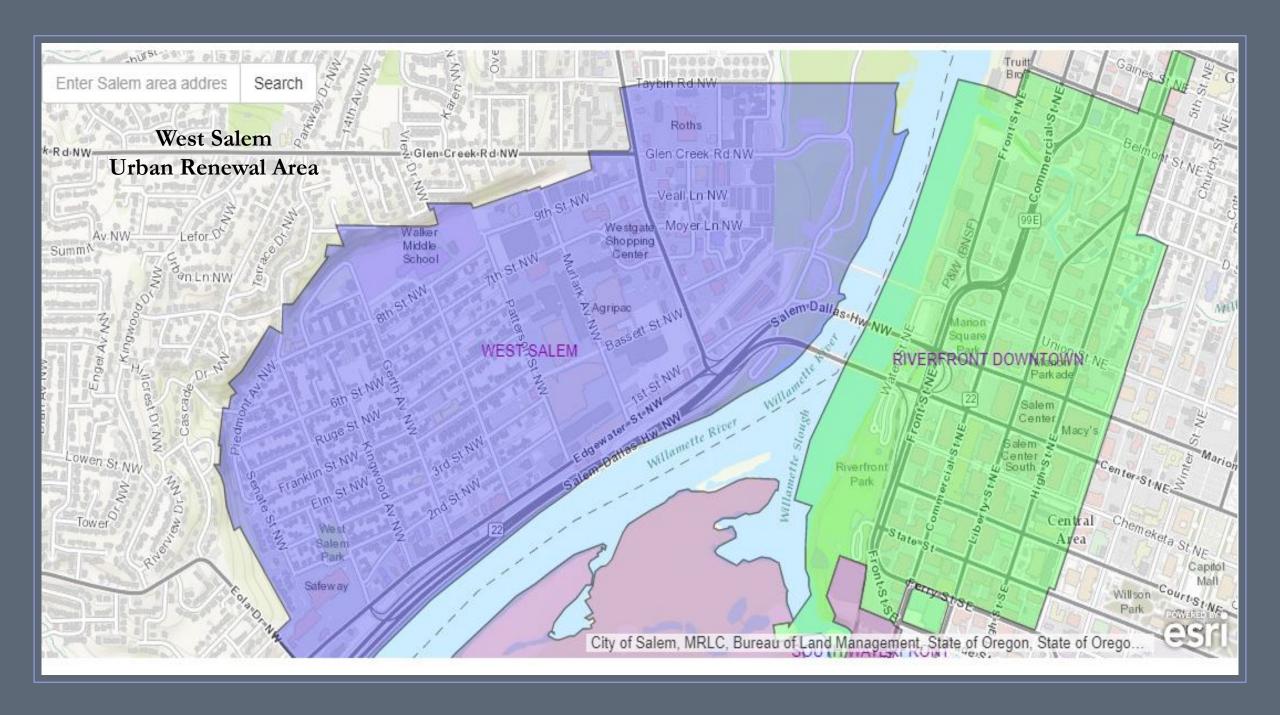
(Performance equal to, or worst than, the 'No Build' Alternative)

"This reflects the redistribution of traffic and the fact that even upstream and downstream improvements of the bridge crossings do not accommodate all traffic demand."

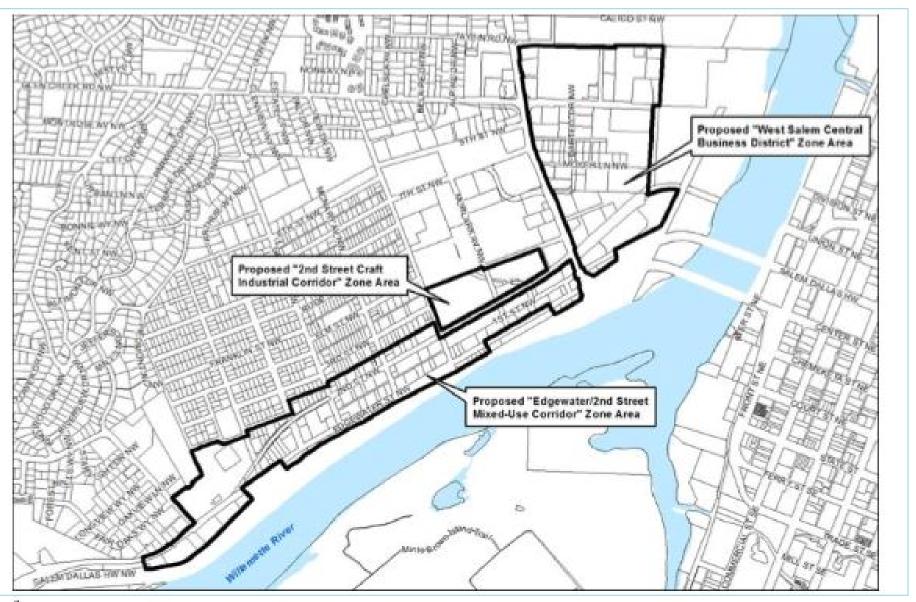
Salem River Crossing Project Traffic and Transportation Technical Report Addendum Final Technical Report Addendum, October 2016, Oregon Department of Transportation

## Land Use & Zoning Elements

- Urban Renewal Area
- Town Center
- Craft Industrial
- Main Street "Edgewater/Second Street" Area



#### <u>Urban Renewal</u> Zone Cleanup Areas



### Goals of the West Salem Urban Renewal Area

#### Eliminated Blighted Conditions

 To resolve the problems underlying blighted conditions so unused and underused properties can be placed in more productive conditions and utilized, at or near, their highest and best use.

#### • Promote Private Development

 To promote private development, redevelopment and rehabilitation within the urban renewal area, to help create jobs, tax revenues, and self-sustaining, vital and vibrant commercial districts.

#### Rehabilitate Building Stock

• To upgrade the stock of existing structures in the renewal area.

#### Improvements to Streets, Streetscapes and Open Spaces

 To improve existing streets and construct new street links to improve connectivity within the area, and to adjacent areas, and to improve and enhance public open spaces within the area.

#### Utility Improvements

 Improve and repair public utilities to allow efficient development within the area.

#### Parking

 Develop convenient, attractive parking facilities close to shopping, workplace, and business destinations.

#### Public Facilities

 Maintain, remodel, and construct public parks, open spaces and public facilities to maintain and enhance safety in the renewal area and to increase public utilization of the renewal area.

#### Housing

 Provide for new housing units, in livable mixed-income neighborhoods, that collectively reflect a diversity of housing types, occupancy (rental an owneroccupied) and income levels in the City.

#### Environmentally Sensitive Development, Protection, and Restoration of Environmental Resources

 Provide for protection of identified environmental resources to improve flood plain and watershed function to the district and ensure that projects funded through the Urban Renewal Program are developed in an environmentally sensitive manner.

#### West Salem Urban Renewal Plan

### Adopted by Salem City Council August 27, 2001

Policy 13. Within Salem, the transition of the waterfront areas designated Commercial, Commercial Industrial or Industrial use to a mixture of commercial, office and high-density residential uses shall be encouraged.

402. Consistency With Other Adopted Plans

#### **Edgewater District Study**

• The West Salem Urban Renewal Plan will assist in the implementation of project activity recommendations from the 1997 Edgewater District Study.

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> Corrected map & legal description August 3, 2009 Amended August 22, 2011 by Ordinance No. 25-11 November 28, 2016, Resolution No. 2016-50

What are the additional recommendations for each area?

#### Town Center Area Description: The design concept envisions this area increasing its walkability by connecting the partial streets and drive aisles into a complete street grid over time. Encouraging more housing, increasing overall density, and providing more mixed-use development and redevelopment will increase vitality, improve accessibility of goods and services within close proximity to housing and other uses, and make this area a center for retail and civic uses for all of West Salem. 1. Establish design guidelines to achieve

#### **Employment Center Area**

Description: The industrial area between Patterson Street and Wallace Road contains a mix of strong existing manufacturers, including metals and food processing, and a number of vacant and underutilized industrial buildings. Manufacturing jobs are typically stable, higher wage jobs and sour other income and jobs in the area. Strengthening Salem's manufacturing sector is a top priority for the City and Urban Renewal Agency. Grow and diversify craft industrial uses. including a retail component. Examples include: cheese makers, furniture makers, breweries, etc.

#### Main Street Area

Description: The main street area will build upon the existing concentration and mix of businesses; main street feel, and the successful completion of many of the recommendations within the Edgewater/2nd Street Redevelopment Action Plan. The development concept also envisions an extension of commercial uses on the north side of 2<sup>nd</sup> Street to allow for a double-sided commercial environment.

- desired form. (Short-term) Emphasize the importance of building orientation to street frontage and walkable character to encourage a mix of uses.
- 1. Establish design guidelines to achieve desired form. (Short-term) Encourage infill reuse and redevelopment of underperforming properties with compatible uses and jobs. Orient new development to face 2<sup>nd</sup> Street to activate the street frontage.
- 1. Establish design guidelines to achieve desired form. (Short-term) Continue the pedestrian-oriented retail and commercial Business District east to Wallace Road.

- 2. Zoning changes to allow desired uses. (Short-term) Rezone area to CB or to a new Town Center zone (similar to CB zone but specific to West Salem) to allow a mix of uses and broader array of residential options. City to initiate.
- 2. Zoning changes to allow desired uses. (Shortterm) Orient new development to face 2nd Street to activate the street frontage. Allow "craft industrial" uses, with both a retail and manufacturing component, such as brewpubs and bike bag manufacturers in industrial zones. City to initiate.
- 2. Zoning changes to allow desired uses. (Short-term) City to initiate zoning change north of 2<sup>nd</sup> Street to the alley/property line to Retail Commercial with mixed use overlay.

Western Gateway: Upon resolution of the Salem River Crossing alignment and possible intersection changes, consider the future use of the Western Gateway. Create unique design standards that reflect the retail character of the

- 3. Facilitate unique urban housing development that is attractive to a variety of ages and incomes. (Mid-term) Prove feasibility to the private market, support local businesses and add vitality to the Town Center and Wallace Marine Park. Actions include:
- Land acquisition and assembly of opportunity sites offered by willing sellers
- Build street connections.
- Provide financial assistance for housing development
- 3. Craft Industrial/Micro-food demonstration project. (Mid-term) The City's role is to educate potential partners about the opportunity, match property owners and developers, provide financial assistance for feasibility studies, or assist with property affordability of infrastructure improvements through a public-private partnership. City's tools for encouraging this include:
- Land assembly or acquisition of opportunity sites offered by willing sellers
- Provide financial assistance for creative development concepts including craft industrial or food related businesses
- 3. Revisit remaining Edgewater/2nd Street plan projects. (Mid-term) Although many of the projects that were included in the Edgewater/2nd Street Action Plan have been completed, there are a number of project ideas that were surfaced during that planning process that are still relevant and would help strengthen the Business District as a whole and should still be considered for implementation including:
- Festival Street
- Gateway Sign (Edgewater & Wallace)
- Improved connections to river and parks



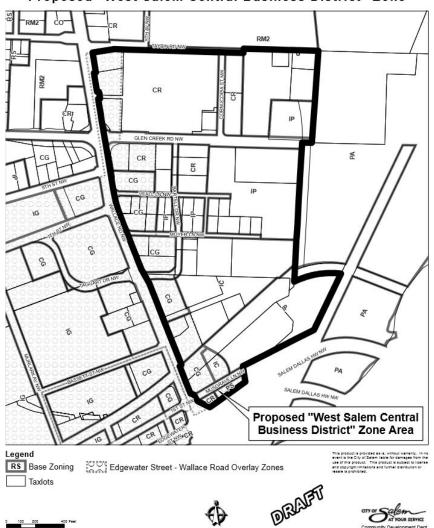
## Town Center Area

Proposed West Salem
Central Business District Zone

#### DRAFT

#### Proposed "West Salem Central Business District" Zone

<u>Urban Renewal</u> Town Center Area





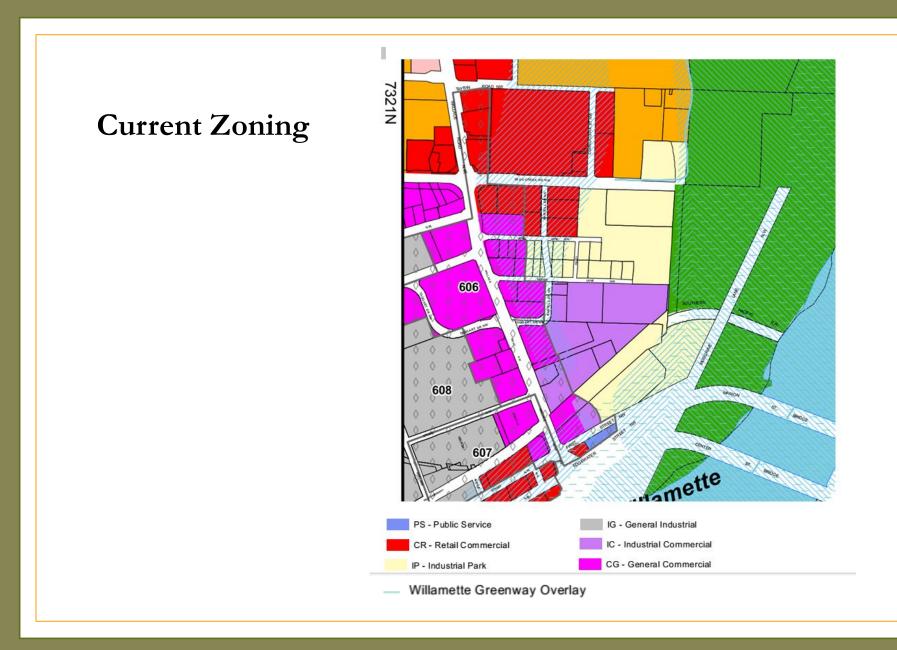
Example of mixed-use development potentially suitable for West Salem Town Center.



Glen Creek Town Center Development Example



West Salem Business District Action Plan





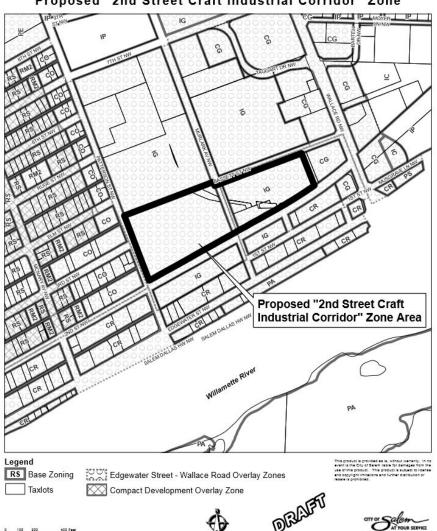
## Main Street Area

**Craft Industrial** 

#### DRAFT

#### Proposed "2nd Street Craft Industrial Corridor" Zone

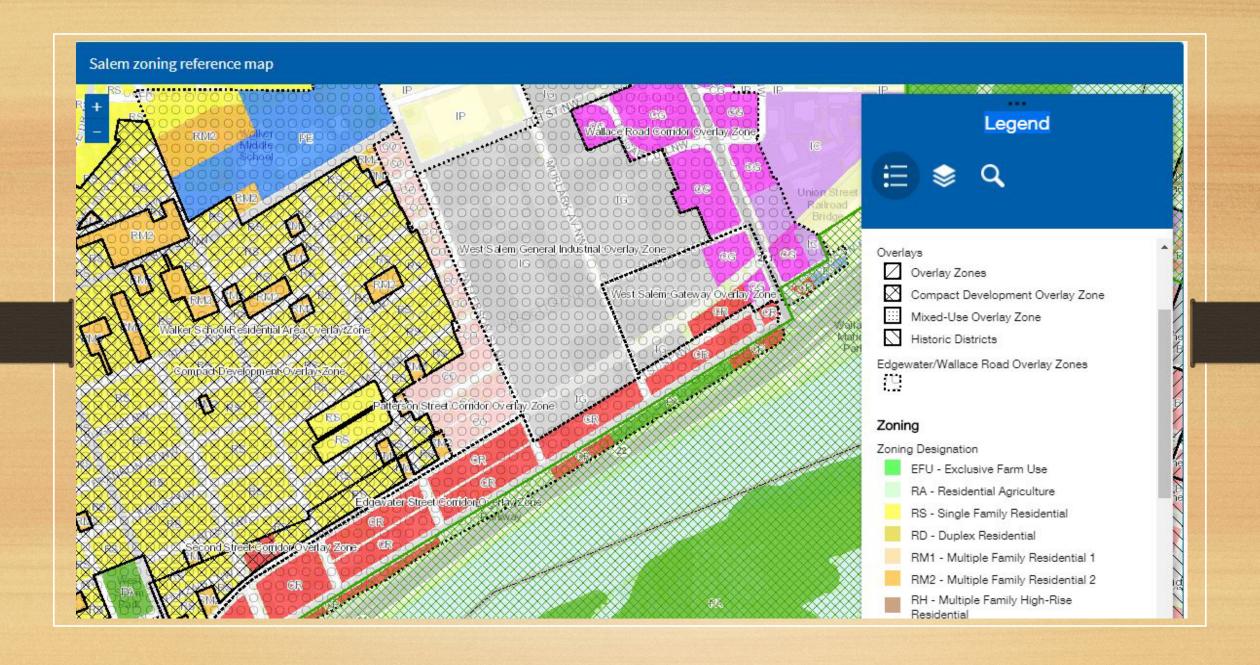
**Urban Renewal Second Street Craft Industrial Area** 

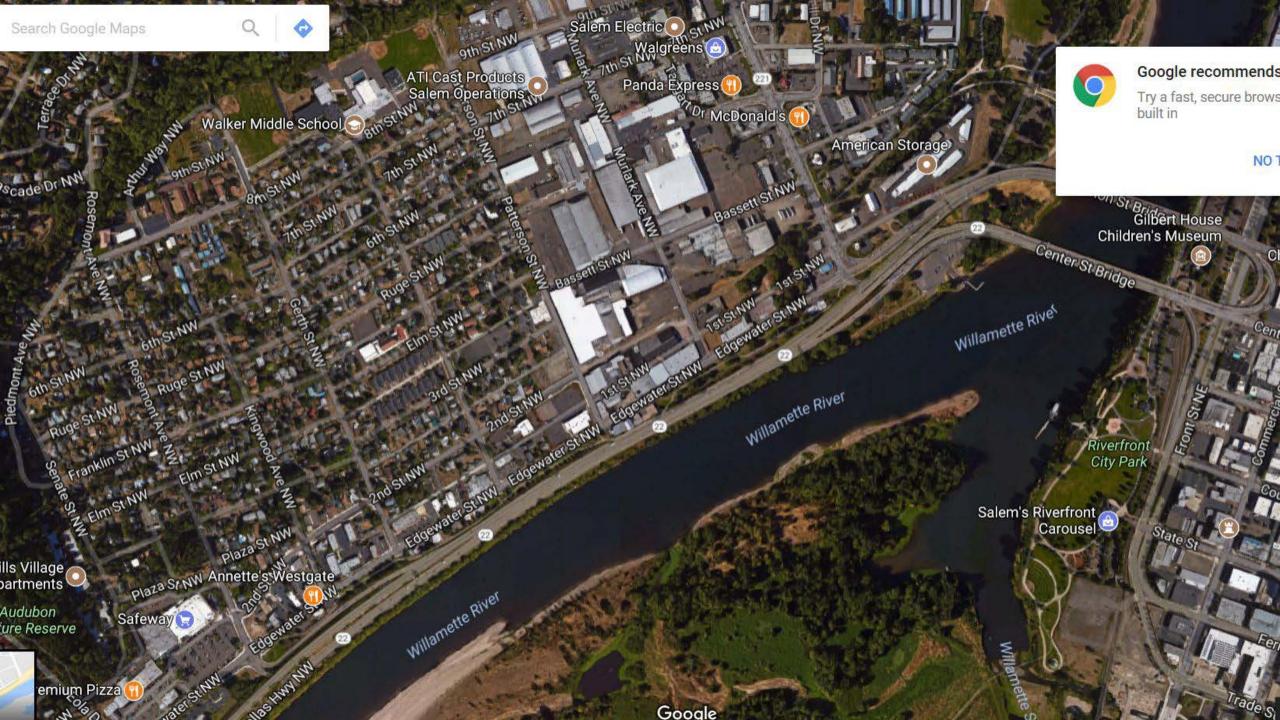








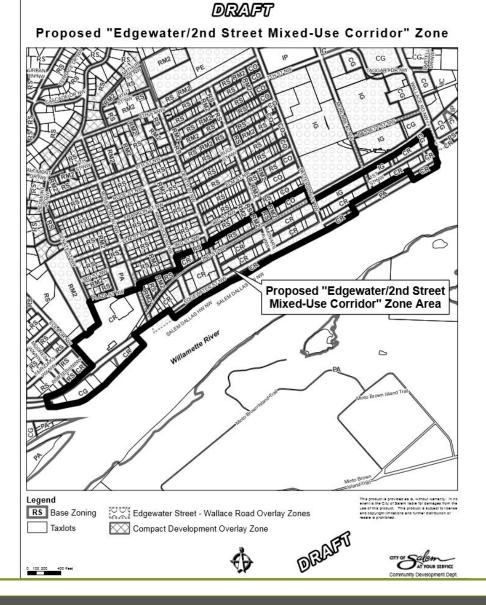




## Main Street Area

**Edgewater & Second Street** 

<u>Urban Renewal</u>
Main Street Area
"Edgewater/Second Street"



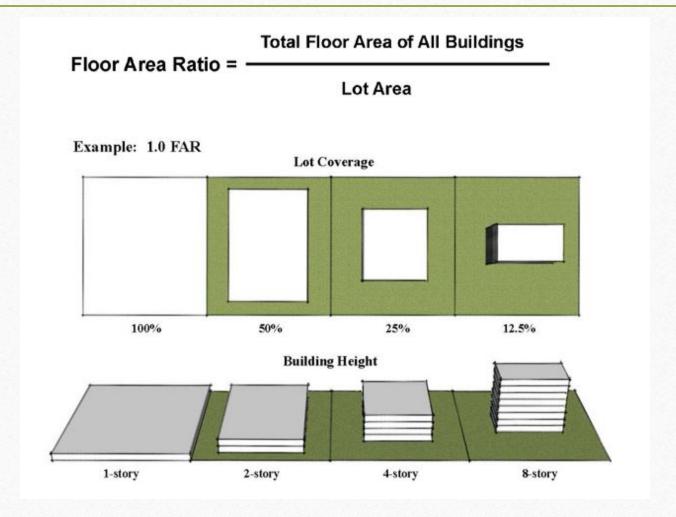
# Fitting the Opportunities in the Land

- Lot Coverage
- Lot Shape
- Lot Size
- Parking
- Frontage
- Depth
- Development Standards

## Edgewater/Second Street Plat Adjustment







Floor area ratio shall be calculated by dividing the total floor area of all buildings on a lot by the lot area. (Salem Unified Development Code / Chapter 112. – Measurements)

#### RESIDENTIAL RECOMMENDATIONS

#### HOUSING STYLE

Identify existing housing styles. Then establish development standards that are compatible with the existing styles (for example, City of Portland's study: The Ten Essentials for North/Northeast Portland Housing).

#### 8. EXISTING HOUSING VARIETY

Maintain the existing variety of housing types and styles.

#### HOUSING TYPE

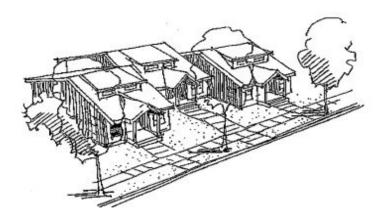
New housing should not be of one type - single family, duplex or apartment.

#### 10. SETBACKS

Setbacks from the street should continue to vary with a continued emphasis on street frontages for residential uses and businesses (as appropriate), rather than parking.



Typical Streetscape



Continue to Vary Setbacks

#### MIXED USE RECOMMENDATIONS

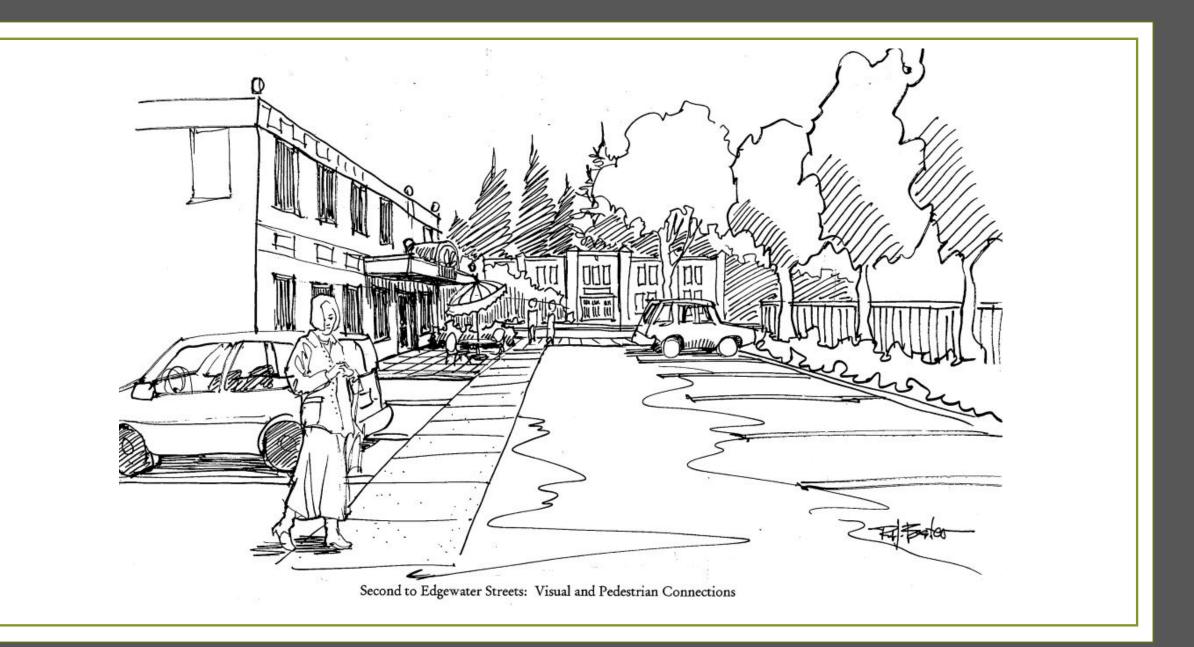
#### 14. HOUSE/OFFICE ON SECOND STREET

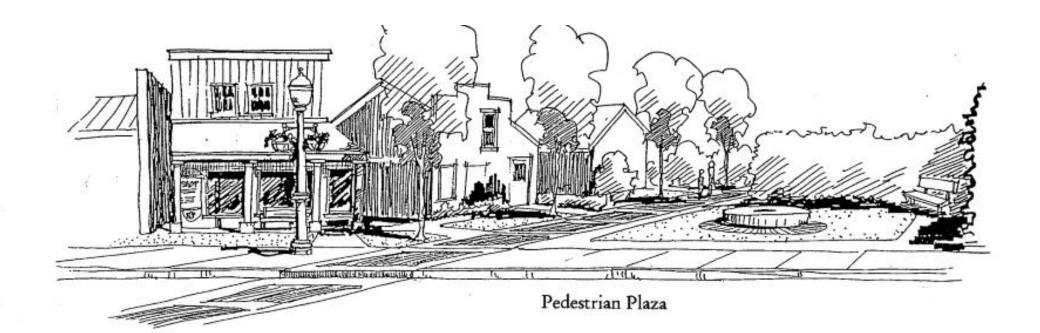
Designate and rezone the area along the north side of Second Street, from Rosemont to Gerth as House/Office use (this will allow low intensity offices and residential use). Residential access to be provided from the alley, where available.

#### 15. SECOND STREET

Develop a mix of commercial and residential activity with a strong orientation of the commercial toward Edgewater Street and the residential to Second Street. Between Patterson to Rosemont Avenues, along the south side of Second Street, commercial frontages should be allowed. Develop design standards and revise zoning code as needed.







EDGEWATER DISTRICT STUDY

Page 36

Building Community: A Place for People

North Side 2 <sup>nd</sup> Street	Edgewater Plan	Downtown Plan
Purpose	Transitional Area (Low Intensity Mixed Use Development) Mixed Use (House/Office) to Residential Single	High Density Mixed Use Development
Use	Residential with Mixed Use as an Expansion of Home Occupations	Commercial Mixed Use with Residential over Commercial Activity
Development Vision	Edgewater Study Drawings	Broadway High Example
Development Plan	<ul> <li>Max 35 ft tall structures</li> <li>Lot coverage limits for green space &amp; courtyards</li> <li>Front yard set backs</li> <li>Rear yard set backs</li> <li>Alley access for parking</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>50 ft tall structures</li> <li>100% lot coverage</li> <li>Buildings at sidewalk except public space</li> <li>Zone-to-Zone set back except for vehicle use areas</li> <li>Vehicle use area accessed from alley</li> </ul>
Impact	Compatible Transitional Development, similar height, building density and lower level traffic impact on alley	High Impact, an adjacent neighborhood from height differential and probable high vehicular use of alley for commercial and residential activity

















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## Vision for Edgewater/Second Street

(Edgewater/Second Street Redevelopment Action Plan, February 2010)

- Vision
  - Preserve and enhance the Area's unique historic character, buildings and assets
- Strategic Framework
  - **Broad public support:** Projects and actions must support the visions of the West Salem community. Those that have a high level of support (as expressed in prior plans, stakeholder interviews, and other methods) **are a priority**.

West Salem Zone Code Clean-Up Planning Commission Meeting of March 20, 2018 Page 4

5. The Edgewater/Second Street Mixed-Use Corridor (ESMU) Zone is a new zone designation, proposed for properties generally along Edgewater and Second Streets approximately between Eola Drive NW and Wallace Road (See Attachment A). This zone will streamline the zoning rules by replacing the various commercial, residential, and overlay zones that exist in this area with a single mixed-use zoning designation that is more user friendly. The new zone will apply to 58 acres of land and prepare the way for future development and investment in properties along a revitalized Second Street NW that, together with Edgewater Street NW, will serve as the village center for the surrounding neighborhood. The ESMU zone is intended to implement the "Mixed Use" Comprehensive Plan Map designation

Existing mixed-use and design review zone code provisions that already apply along much of Edgewater Street NW will be carried through into the new zone with very few changes. The proposal will also extend this mixed-use zoning to the north and west, thereby giving property owners on the north side of Second Street NW and west side of Rosemont Avenue NW more land use options for commercial, residential, and mixed-use. Design standards for new development will also serve to protect the character of the surrounding neighborhood and enhance the "main street" look and feel of the corridor.

Design standards do not address the Edgewater Study and the Edgewater/Second Street Redevelopment Action Plan Vision/Strategic Framework