



City of Salem, Oregon

September 23, 2019 Finance Committee Meeting
Item 5.b. Long Term Investment Strategy

The City of Salem's Investment Program

Managed by City Staff		Managed by PFM		
U.S. Bank	LGIP	GO Bond Portfolios	Short-Term Portfolio	Long-Term Portfolio
* High degree of liquidity	* High degree of liquidity	* Bond Proceeds from: 2018 Library Project, 2017 Police Facility, and Salem Streets & Bridges	* Complement to LGIP and U.S. Bank balances	* "Core" portfolio whose assets may be invested to take advantage of longer maturity securities at potentially higher yields
* Competitive yield	* Competitive yield	* Invested to meet draw scheduled needs of CIP	* Targets cash needs up to 12 months	
* Suitable for operational cash needs	* Suitable for operational cash needs	* Reasonable level of liquidity	* Capitalizes on yields in money market sector	
No Benchmark	No Benchmark	Matched to Project Needs	Benchmark: Oregon LGIP	Benchmark: Bank of America/Merrill Lynch 1-3 Year US Treasury Index
Balances as of:	Total market value			
May 31, 2019	May 31, 2019			
\$21,180,359	\$343,273,190	\$61,903,325	\$50,919,341	\$127,160,471
6.2%	23.9%	18.0%	14.8%	37.0%
June 30, 2019	June 30, 2019			
\$27,144,258	\$341,493,364	\$59,635,431	\$50,952,712	\$127,703,494
7.9%	22.3%	17.5%	14.9%	37.4%
August 31, 2019	August 31, 2019			
\$18,420,826	\$327,604,516	\$56,852,152	\$38,579,451	\$126,826,223
5.6%	26.5%	17.4%	11.8%	38.7%

Recommended change in Long-Term Portfolio Strategy from 1-3 years to 1-5 years

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May 31, 2019	/ \$343,273,190			
\$21,180,359	\$82,109,694	\$61,903,325	\$50,919,341	\$127,160,471
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August 31, 2019	/ \$327,604,516			
\$18,420,826	\$86,925,864	\$56,852,152	\$38,579,451	\$126,826,223
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PFM's \$40M of recommended trades would increase the Long-Term portfolio's WAM by one year, while the entire portfolio remains in compliance with Investment policy

		Weighted Average Maturity (WAM) - Entire Portfolio Policy is less than 2.5 years			
		8/31/2019	Current (09/17/19)	After Trade	Change from Current
(Years)	Long Term Portfolio	1.57	1.53	2.60	1.07
	Entire Portfolio	0.75	0.74	1.15	0.41
(Months)	Long Term Portfolio	18.84	18.36	31.20	12.84
	Entire Portfolio	9.04	8.88	13.80	4.92
(Days)	Long Term Portfolio	573.05	558.45	949.00	390.55
	Entire Portfolio	274.85	270.10	419.75	149.65

U.S. Yield Curve is Inverted (long-term yields have fallen below short-term yields)

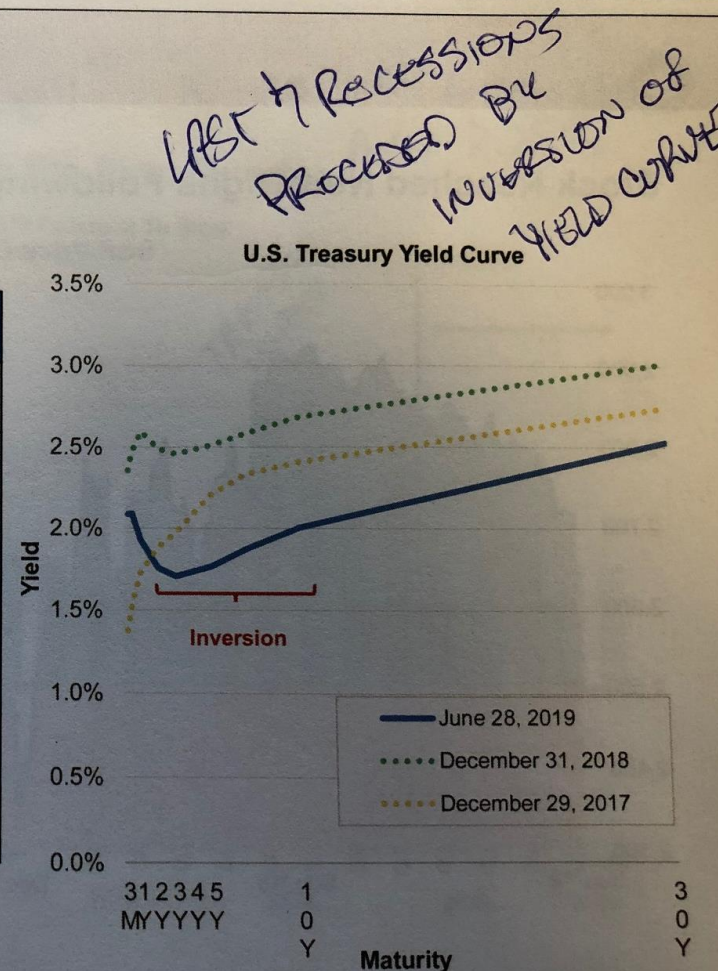
Presented by: Kyle Jones, Managing Director PFM's Portfolio Strategies Group – July 10, 2019
Portland, Oregon



Yield Curve Inversion Persists

Tenor	06/28/19	Year-End 12/31/18	Year-End 12/31/17
3 month	2.09%	2.35%	1.38%
1 year	1.93%	2.60%	1.73%
2 year	1.75%	2.49%	1.88%
3 year	1.71%	2.46%	1.97%
5 year	1.7%	2.51%	2.21%
10 year	2.01%	2.68%	2.41%
30 year	2.53%	3.01%	2.74%

Source: Bloomberg, as of 06/28/2019.



U.S. Yield Curve Inversions have Preceded Last Seven Recessions

U.S. yield curve steepness

Short-term yield versus long-term yield spread*

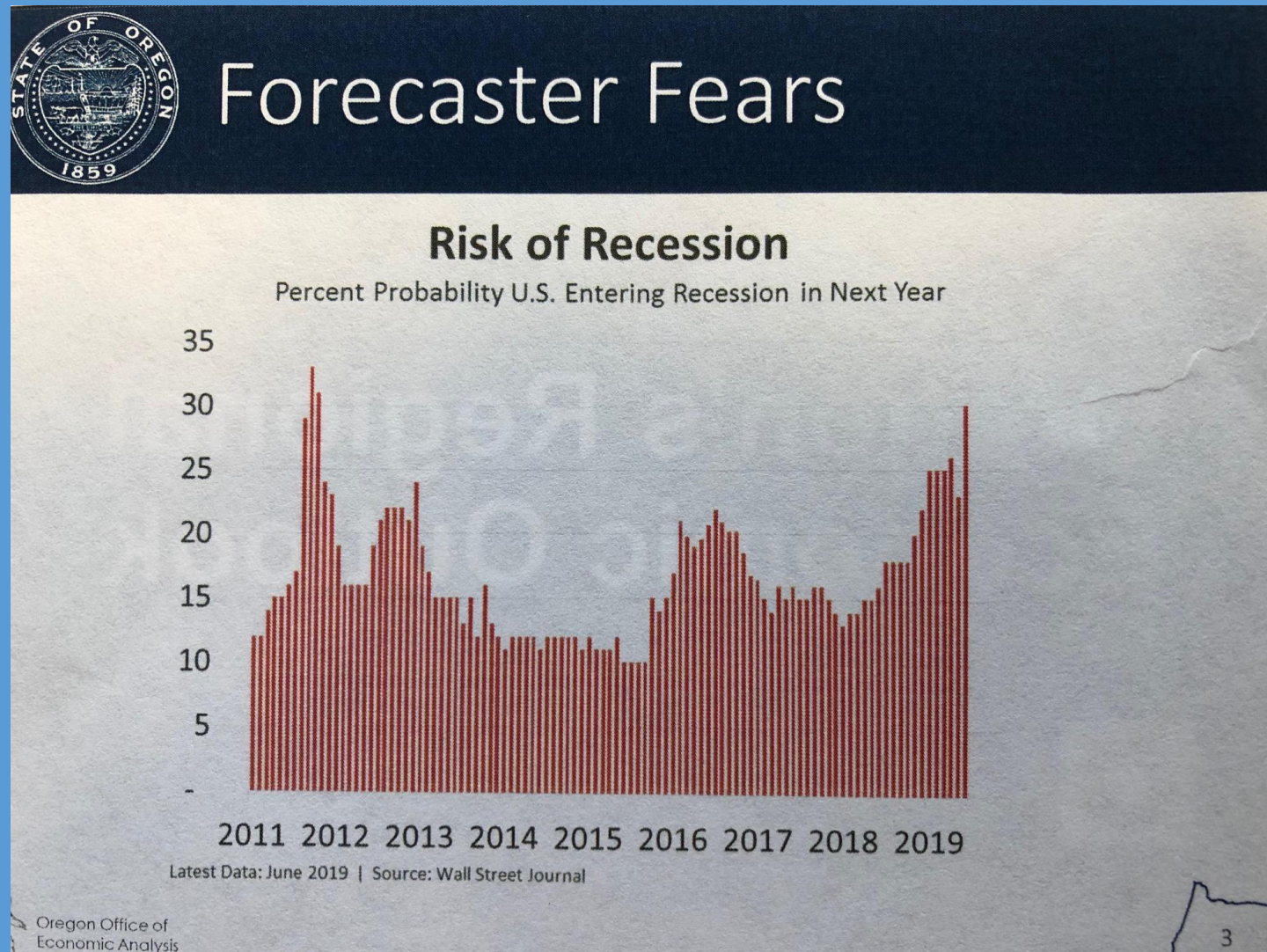


Source: FactSet, Federal Reserve, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. *From January 1962 to May 1976 short-term bond is U.S. 1-year bond. Short-dated bond is 2-year from June 1976. Time to recession is calculated as the time between the final sustained inversion of the yield curve prior to recession, and the onset of recession.

Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data are as of December 31, 2018.

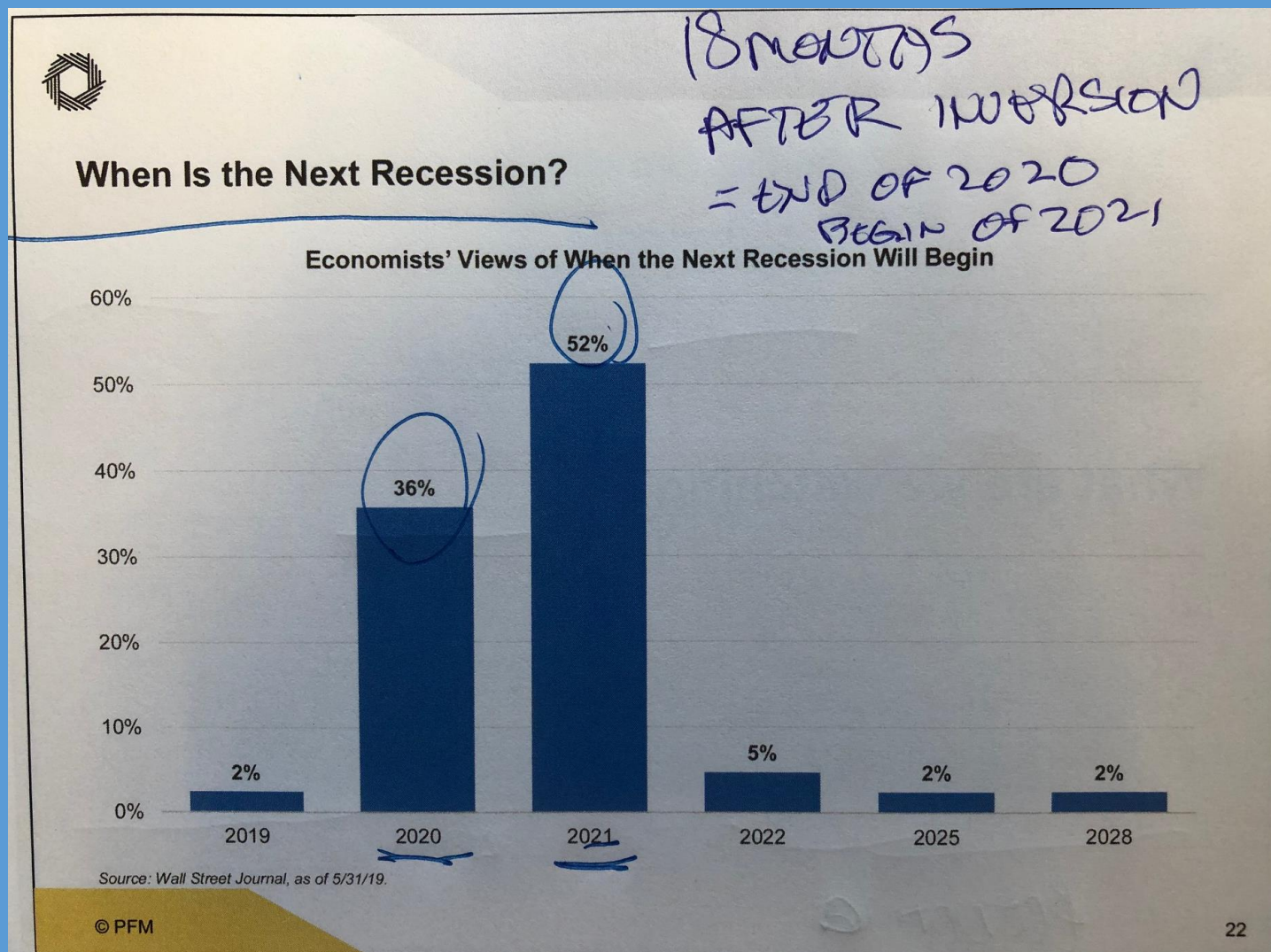
Professional forecasters predict a 30% probability of a 2020 recession, “Coordinated Pessimism”

Presented by:
Mark McMullen,
Oregon State
Economist – July
10, 2019 Portland,
Oregon

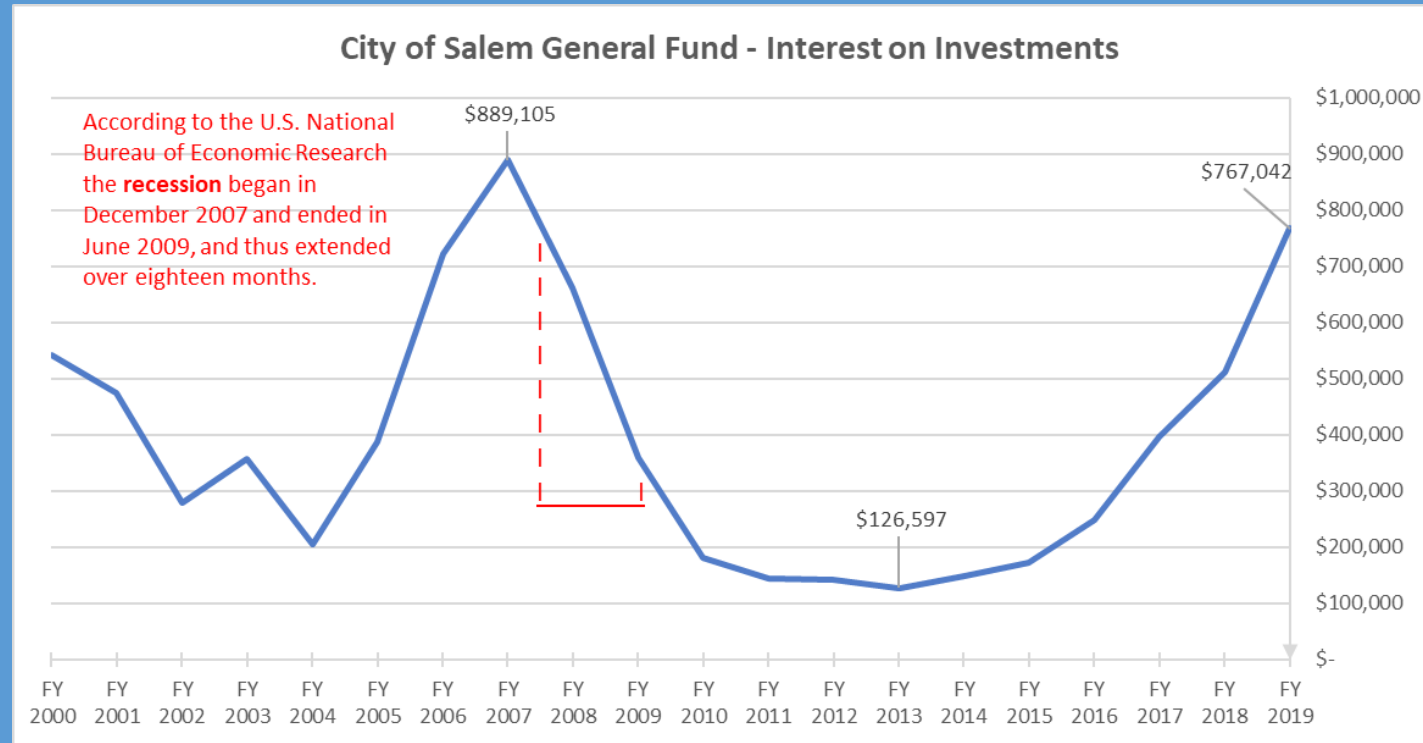


36% of Economists Predict Recession Beginning in 2020 and 52% in 2021

Presented by: Kyle Jones, Managing Director PFM's Portfolio Strategies Group – July 10, 2019
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What Happens to the City's General Fund Investment Income During a Recession?



Chief Financial Officer's Recommendation

- To NOT proceed with the PFM recommended trades prior to maturity (\$100,000 mark-to-market loss); however,
- To change the Long-Term portfolio strategy from 1-3 years to 1-5 years along with the corresponding benchmark, and
- Make purchases with the November influx of money that achieves an increased duration in the Long-Term portfolio